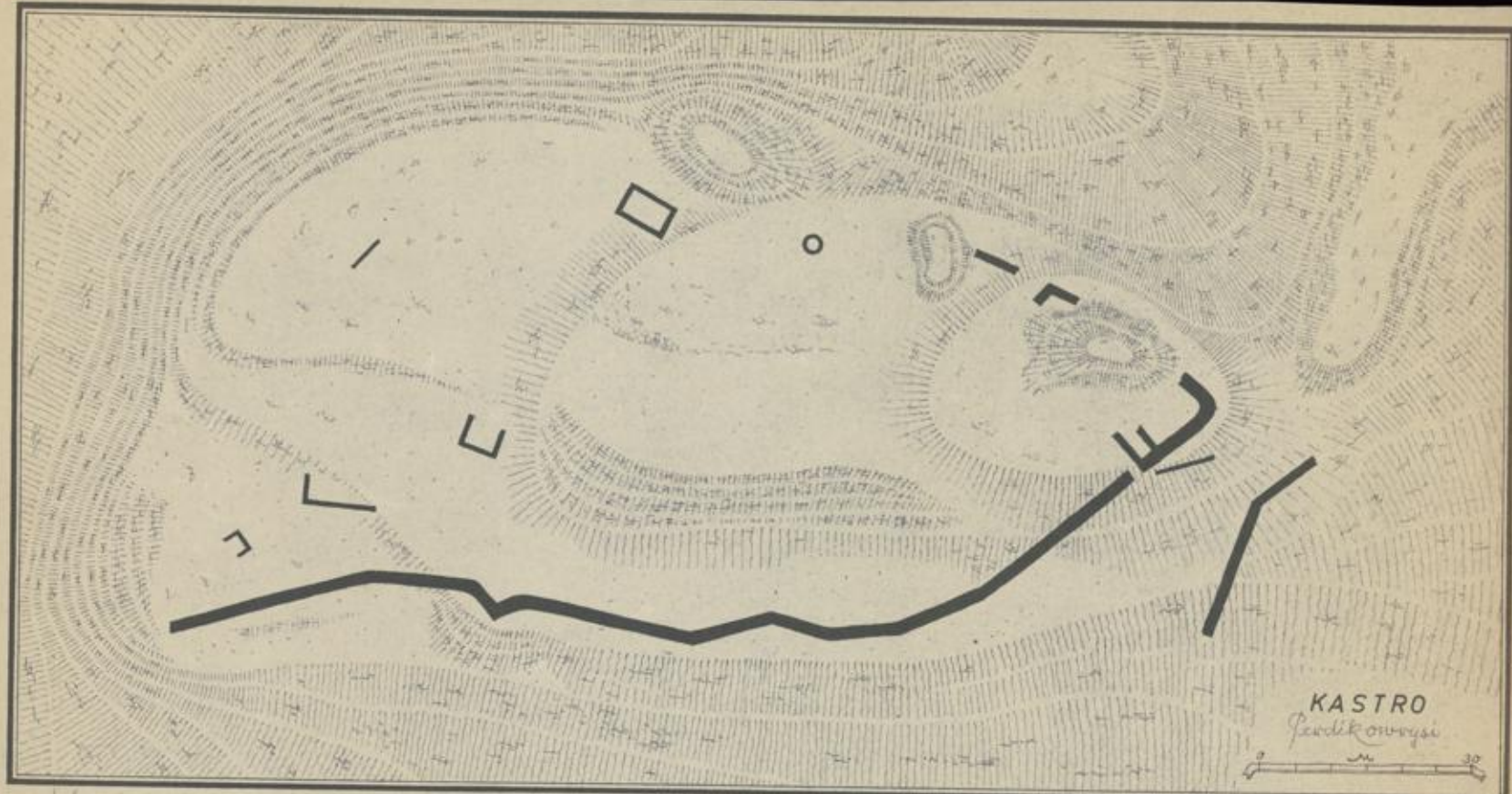




KASTRO

Pardik ovvysi

