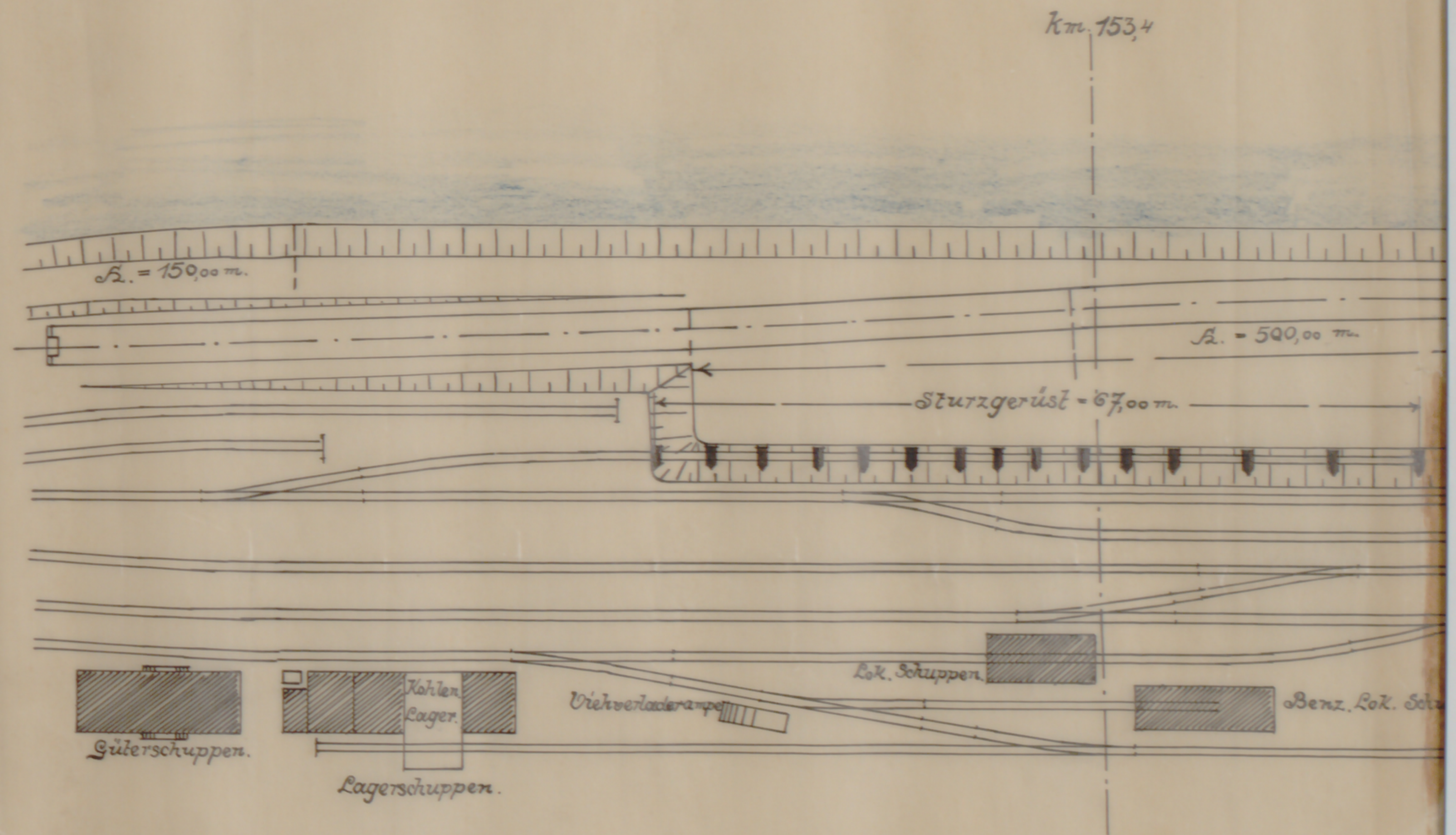




Handwritten text at the bottom right corner, possibly a date or reference number.